References

Chan TC, Vilke GM, Neuman T: Reexamination of custody restraint position and positional asphyxia. Am J Forensic Med Pathol 1998 Sep;19(3):201-5.

Chan TC, et al: Restraint position and positional asphyxia. Ann Emerg Med 1997 Nov;30(5):578-86.

Drug Enforcement Administration: Drugs of Abuse. U.S. Department of Justice, 1996.

Graham MA, et al: The Medicolegal Death Investigator Training Course, Saint Louis University School of Medicine, Division of Forensic and Environmental Pathology, 1999.

Granfield J, Onnen J, Petty CS: Pepper Spray and In-Custody Deaths. International Association of Chiefs of Police, Executive Brief, March 1994.

Harwood-Nuss AL, ed: The Clinical Practice of Emergency Medicine - Second Edition. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott-Raven, 1997.

Kornblum RN, Reddy SK: Effects of the Taser in fatalities involving police confrontation. J Forensic Sci 1991 Mar;36(2):434-8.

Lecomte D, Fornes P, Nicolas G: Stressful events as a trigger of sudden death: a study of 43 medico-legal autopsy cases. Forensic Sci Int 1996 May 17;79(1):1-10.

McCardle L, Fishbein DH: The self-reported effects of PCP on human aggression. Addict Behav 1989;14(4):465-72

Parkes J: Sudden death during restraint: a study to measure the effect of restraint positions on the rate of recovery from exercise. Med Sci Law 2000 Jan;40(1):39-44.

Pollanen MS, et al: Unexpected death related to restraint for excited delirium: a retrospective study of deaths in police custody and in the community. CMAJ 1998 Jun 16;158(12):1603-7.

Pudiak CM, Bozarth MA: Cocaine fatalities increased by restraint stress. Life Sci 1994;55(19):PL379-82.

Ross DL: Factors associated with excited delirium deaths in police custody. Mod Pathol 1998 Nov;11(11):1127-37.

Ruttenber AJ, McAnally HB, Wetli CV: Cocaine-associated rhabdomyolysis and excited delirium: different stages of the same syndrome. Am J Forensic Med Pathol 1999 Jun;20(2):120-7.

Ruttenber AJ, et al: Fatal excited delirium following cocaine use: epidemiologic findings provide new evidence for mechanisms of cocaine toxicity. J Forensic Sci 1997 Jan;42(1):25-31.

Segest E: Police custody: deaths and medical attention. J Forensic Sci 1987 Nov;32(6):1694-703.

Schmidt P, Snowden T: The effects of positional restraint on heart rate and oxygen saturation. J Emerg Med 1999 Sep-Oct;17(5):777-82.

Thogmartin JR: Sudden death in police pursuit. J Forensic Sci 1998 Nov;43(6):1228-31.

Wetli CV, Fishbain DA: Cocaine-induced psychosis and sudden death in recreational cocaine users. J Forensic Sci 1985 Jul;30(3):873-80.

Williams H, et al: "Saturday night fever": ecstasy related problems in a London accident and emergency department. J Accid Emerg Med 1998;15(5):322-6.